

**Northeast Alabama Community College  
Financial Statements  
September 30, 2022**

# Northeast Alabama Community College

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September 30, 2022

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**PART I**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

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## **Independent Auditor's Report**

Jimmy Baker, Chancellor – Alabama Community College System  
Dr. David Campbell, President – Northeast Alabama Community College

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinion***

We have audited the financial statements of Northeast Alabama Community College (the “College”), a component unit of the State of Alabama, and its discretely presented component unit, Northeast Community College Foundation (“the Foundation”), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College’s basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of the other auditors, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the College as of September 30, 2022, and the changes in financial position and its cash flows, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of the Foundation, which represent 100% of the assets, net position, and revenues of the discretely presented component unit as of December 31, 2021. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinions, insofar as they relate to the amounts included for Northeast Community College Foundation, are based solely on the report of the other auditors.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. The financial statements of the Foundation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Emphasis of Matter***

As discussed in Note 1, the September 30, 2021 net position has been restated to correct prior year misstatements. As discussed in Note 1, the College implemented GASB 87 *Leases* during the year ended September 30, 2022. Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedule of proportionate share of the net pension liability, the schedule of pension contributions, the schedule of proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, and the schedule of OPEB contributions, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the

methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Information***

Management is responsible for the other information included in the report. The other information comprises the listing of College Officials, as listed in the table of contents, but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the basic financial statements does not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 17, 2023 on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC*

Athens, AL  
January 17, 2023

## **Introduction**

The objective of Management's Discussion and Analysis is to help the readers of Northeast Alabama Community College's financial statements to better understand the financial condition and activities that have occurred during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022. This document has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements.

Northeast Alabama Community College's financial report consists of the following statements:

- The Statement of Net Position
- The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
- The Statement of Cash Flows

These statements are intended to present the financial position, operating activities, and cash flows of the College. This report on the College's financial statements provides an overview of financial activities and emphasizes current year data. There are three financial statements presented: Statement of Net Position; Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position; and Statement of Cash Flows. The Notes to the Financial Statements provide additional information that is needed to fully understand the financial statements.

### **Statement of Net Position**

The Statement of Net Position presents the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position of the College as of the end of the fiscal year. The Statement of Net Position is a point-of-time financial statement. The purpose of the Statement of Net Position is to present to the readers of the financial statements a fiscal snapshot of Northeast Alabama Community College. The Statement of Net Position presents end-of-year data concerning Assets (current and non-current), Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities (current and non-current), Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position (Assets + Deferred Outflows minus Liabilities + Deferred Inflows). The difference between current and non-current assets are discussed in the financial statement disclosures.

From the data presented, readers of the Statement of Net Position can determine the assets available to continue the operations of the institution. They are also able to determine how much the institution owes vendors, investors, and lending institutions. Finally, the Statement of Net Position provides a picture of the net assets and their availability for expenditure by the institution.

Net Position is divided into three major categories. The first category, net investment in capital assets, provides the institution's equity in property, plant and equipment owned by the institution. The next category is restricted net position, which is divided into two categories, expendable and nonexpendable. The nonexpendable restricted resources are only available for investment purposes. Expendable restricted net position is available for expenditure by the institution but must be spent for purposes as determined by donors and/or external entities that have placed time or purpose restrictions on the use of the assets. The final category is unrestricted net position which are available to the institution for any appropriate purpose of the institution.

<b>STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (Thousands)</b>		
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Current Assets	\$20,150	\$14,994
Non-Current Assets	2,294	3,481
Capital Assets, net	24,114	23,924
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>46,558</b>	<b>42,399</b>
Pensions	3,748	4,269
Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)	2,444	2,717
<b>Total Deferred Outflows</b>	<b>6,192</b>	<b>6,986</b>
Current Liabilities	4,047	3,729
Non-Current Liabilities	27,089	32,654
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>31,136</b>	<b>36,383</b>
Pensions	4,105	553
Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)	4,472	4,153
<b>Total Deferred Inflows</b>	<b>8,577</b>	<b>4,706</b>
<b>Net Position</b>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	14,723	14,282
Restricted (Expendable)	173	4
Unrestricted	(1,859)	(5,990)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$13,037</b>	<b>\$ 8,296</b>

The total assets of the institution as presented on the Statement of Net Position increased significantly in fiscal 2022 over the previous year, primarily due to the increase in current assets. While total assets and deferred outflows increased approximately \$3.4 million, the liabilities and deferred inflows decreased by approximately \$1.4 million, providing an increase in net position of a little over \$4.7 million over the previous year. The College again received grants from the federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund. This provided the substantial change in the overall net position of the College. Northeast Alabama Community College completed the fiscal year with an increase of over \$5 million in available cash and short-term investments, boosting the Net Position of the institution.

The unrestricted assets of the institution increased by approximately \$4 million in the current year. The College's reserves represent an excess of 10 months of operating costs for the institution. The Alabama Community College System requires a minimum of 2 months reserves for each institution.



**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**

Changes in total net position as presented on the Statement of Net Position are based on the activity presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. The purpose of the statement is to present the revenues received by the institution, both operating and non-operating, and the expenses paid by the institution, operating and non-operating, and any other revenues, expenses, gains, and losses received or spent by the institution.

Operating revenues are received for providing goods and services to the various customers and constituencies of the institution. Operating expenses are those expenses paid to acquire or produce the goods and services provided in return for the operating revenues, and to carry out the mission of the institution. Non-operating revenues are revenues received for which goods and services are not provided. For example, state appropriations are non-operating because they are provided by the Legislature to the institution without the Legislature directly receiving commensurate goods and services for those revenues. The largest component of non-operating revenues is student financial aid Pell grants.

<b>Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position</b>		
<b>(Thousands)</b>		
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Operating Revenue	\$ 8,903	\$ 8,123
Operating Expense	<u>27,885</u>	<u>26,314</u>
Operating Loss	(18,982)	(18,191)
Non-Operating Revenue and Expenses	<u>24,070</u>	<u>21,956</u>
Income Before other revenues, expenses, gains or losses	5,088	3,765
Other Revenue (Expense)	(23)	-
Increase in Net Position	5,065	3,765
Net Position Beginning of Year	8,295	4,568
Restatements	<u>(323)</u>	<u>(38)</u>
Net Position End of Year	\$ 13,037	\$ 8,295

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position reflects a year resulting in a net increase in the assets at the end of the year. The College experienced an increase in credit hour production compared to the previous year due to somewhat normal conditions as compared to prior years and the COVID-19 effects and restrictions. Within the Non-operating Revenues, State Appropriations were increased by \$1.7 million. Federal Grants and Contracts, representing Pell grants, increased by over \$500 thousand from the previous year. The Net Position of the institution increase by approximately \$5 million for the year.

Some highlights of the information presented on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position are presented below.

<b>Operating Revenue (in Thousands)</b>		
<b>Revenue:</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Student Tuition & Fees	\$ 5,063	\$ 4,478
State and Local Grants & Contracts	2,685	2,231
Federal Grants & Contracts	825	956
Auxiliary Services	319	449
Other Operating Revenues	11	9
<b>Total Operating Revenue</b>	<b>\$ 8,903</b>	<b>\$8,123</b>

The above table displays, in thousands of dollars, the operating revenues by type. Student tuition and fees represent the largest type of operating revenue followed by state and local grants and contracts. Bookstore operations provide the most significant source of auxiliary revenues. The other types of operating revenue not including the top two represent only about seventeen percent of the total operating revenue.

The auxiliary services are self-supporting except for student activities, which are supported by transfers from the general operating resources. The College has one athletic program in a golf team. The cafeteria is leased. Northeast Alabama Community College operates its own campus bookstore. The other major resource within auxiliary services at the College is drama productions, which enjoy popular local support from the community. Ticket sales and community patron donations help support the productions.

Within the non-operating revenues, the most significant sources were state appropriations and federal grants and contracts for student aid. For several years, the College has been benefiting from an appropriations distribution formula approved for the state. Northeast Alabama Community College will continue to benefit with additional state funds from this funding formula change in future appropriations. Pell grants are the primary source of non-operating federal revenues. The investment income is primarily from Certificates of Deposit.

The operating expenses by function, stated in thousands, are in the following exhibit.

<b>Operating Expenses (in Thousands)</b>		
<b>Revenue:</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Instruction	\$ 9,707	\$ 9,469
Academic Support	1,637	1,554
Student Services	4,824	4,032
Institutional Support	3,929	4,617
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	2,093	1,860
Student Aid (Scholarships)	3,692	2,785
Auxiliary Enterprises	933	899
Depreciation	1,070	1,098
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 27,885</b>	<b>\$ 26,314</b>

During the fiscal year ending September 30, 2022, Northeast Alabama Community College increased overall operating expenditures, primarily in the areas of Student Services, Student Aid, and Instruction. The College hired ten staff members and six instructors during the year to replace full-time personnel or fill new full-time positions. Faculty were hired to replace open positions in Art, Biology, Engineering Technology, and Emergency Medical Services, while a new instructor was hired for the Building Construction program as well as the CDL Truck Driving program. Of the staff hires, five were replacement positions in the Registrar's office, Adult Education, Institutional Planning, the Business office, and Workforce Development. Five new staff positions were hired for the Dean of Instruction's office, Business office, Financial Aid, and Workforce Development. The College lost four employees to retirement and four to resignation.

### **Statement of Cash Flows**

The final statement present is the Statement of Cash Flows which presents detailed information about the cash activity of the institution during the year. The statement is divided into five parts. The first part deals with operating cash flows and shows the net cash used by the operating activities of the institution. The second section reflects cash flows from non-capital financing activities. This section reflects the cash received and spent for non-operating, non-investing, and non-capital financing purposes. The third section deals with cash flows from capital and related financing activities. This section deals with the cash used for the acquisition and construction of capital assets and related items. The fourth section reflects the cash flows from investing activities and shows the purchases, proceeds, and interest received from investing activities. The last section reconciles the net cash used to the operating income or loss reflected on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.

<b>Cash Flow for the Year Ending September 30, (Thousands)</b>		
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Cash provided (used)		
Operating Activities	\$(18,328)	\$(16,716)
Non-Operating Activities	24,101	22,652
Investing Activities	47	45
Capital and Related Financing Activities	(1,899)	(2,065)
Net Change in Cash	3,921	3,916
Cash Beginning of the Year	10,711	6,795
Cash End of the Year	\$14,632	\$10,711

### **Economic Outlook**

The College is not aware of any currently known facts, decisions, or conditions that are expected to have an adverse effect on the financial position or results of operations during the next fiscal year beyond those unknown variations having a global effect on virtually all types of business operations. The adverse effect on enrollment due to the pandemic is expected to continue to be less of a factor over the coming year. The College's enrollment has experienced increases over the years prior to the pandemic and is expected to continue in the future. Through budgetary controls and careful spending, the College has continued to maintain reserve funds sufficient for operational security, as well as provide for construction projects and facility support. As of September 30, 2022, the College had over 10 months of operating reserves. Increased recruiting efforts, greater community and business participation, off-campus dual enrollment classes, and more effective class scheduling have continued to help mitigate the impact of the pandemic on student population and revenues. Budgetary controls continue to minimize spending and more effectively utilize available funds. Northeast Alabama Community College will continue to benefit from the new state funding formula, workforce development projects with state grants and contracts, and tuition and fee increases mandated by the state.

The local economy is expected to follow the state and national economic trends for the near future. Northeast Alabama Community College continues to meet the demands of students with increased faculty, new course and program offerings, workforce development training, career counseling, scholarships, financial aid assistance, and physical resources.

### **Contacting Northeast Alabama Community College Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our stakeholders with a general overview of the College's finances and to show the College's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Northeast Alabama Community College Business Office (Wallace Building 125) located at 138 AL Hwy 35, Rainsville, Alabama 35986.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Statement of Net Position**  
**September 30, 2022**

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**ASSETS**

Current Assets

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 14,631,635
Short Term Investments	3,027,842
Accounts Receivable, Net of Allowance for Doubtful Accounts of \$965,695	1,902,234
Inventories	267,414
Deposit with Bond Trustee	8,509
Other Current Assets	<u>312,608</u>

Total Current Assets	<u>20,150,242</u>
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Non-Current Assets

Long-Term Investments	2,293,392
Capital Assets:	
Land	388,083
Improvements Other Than Buildings	2,168,100
Buildings & Building Alterations	33,186,749
Equipment and Furniture	5,583,699
Library Holdings	883,758
Construction in Progress	19,576
Right of Use Asset – Lease	20,232
Less: Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization	<u>(18,135,993)</u>
Total Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation and Amortization	24,114,204

Total Non-Current Assets	<u>26,407,596</u>
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Total Assets	<u>46,557,838</u>
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**DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions	3,748,493
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB	<u>2,444,057</u>

Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>6,192,550</u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Statement of Net Position**  
**September 30, 2022**

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**LIABILITIES**

Current Liabilities

Deposits	\$	617,361
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities		1,527,776
Bond Surety Payable		14,443
Unearned Revenue		1,372,009
Compensated Absences		57,103
Lease Payable		4,197
Bonds Payable		454,236

Total Current Liabilities 4,047,125

Non-Current Liabilities

Bonds Payable		8,919,928
Lease Payable		12,922
Net Pension Liability		12,711,000
Net OPEB Liability		4,990,057
Compensated Absences		454,941

Total Non-Current Liabilities 27,088,848

Total Liabilities 31,135,973

**DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions		4,105,000
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB		4,472,224

Total Deferred Inflow of Resources 8,577,224

**NET POSITION**

Net Position

Net Investment in Capital Assets		14,722,921
Restricted Expendable:		
Instructional Use		173,509
Unrestricted		(1,859,239)

Total Net Position \$ 13,037,191

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Northeast Alabama Community College Foundation**  
**Statement of Financial Position – Discretely Presented Component Unit**  
**December 31, 2021**

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**ASSETS**

Current Assets

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	943,766
Certificate of Deposit		166,442
Accounts Receivable		<u>20,842</u>

Total Assets \$ 1,131,050

**NET ASSETS**

Without Donor Restrictions	\$	207,957
With Donor Restrictions		<u>923,093</u>

Total Liabilities and Net Assets \$ 1,131,050

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**OPERATING REVENUES**

Student Tuition and Fees (Net of Scholarship Allowances of \$3,518,934)	\$ 5,062,482
Federal Grants and Contracts	824,593
State and Local Grants and Contracts	2,618,719
Nongovernmental Grants and Contracts	66,770
Sales and Services of Educational Activities	74
Auxiliary Enterprises:	
Bookstore (Net of Scholarship Allowance of \$429,204)	256,231
Vending	6,016
Other Auxiliary Enterprises	56,550
Other	11,079
Total Operating Revenues	<u>8,902,514</u>

**OPERATING EXPENSES**

Instruction	9,706,779
Academic Support	1,637,279
Student Services	4,824,297
Institutional Support	3,929,028
Operation and Maintenance	2,093,165
Scholarships and Financial Aid	3,691,446
Depreciation and Amortization	1,069,620
Auxiliary Enterprises	933,311
Total Operating Expenses	<u>27,884,925</u>

Operating Loss	<u>(18,982,411)</u>
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**NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)**

State Appropriations	12,411,740
Federal Grants	11,742,378
Investment Income	95,917
Gifts	18,353
Bond Surety Fee Expense	(38,995)
Other Nonoperating Revenue	52,492
Other Nonoperating Expense	(22,776)
Interest on Debt	(211,397)
Net Nonoperating Revenues	<u>24,047,712</u>

Change in Net Position	5,065,301
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Total Net Position - Beginning of Year	8,295,300
Restatements	(323,410)
Total Net Position - End of Year	<u>\$ 13,037,191</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



**Northeast Alabama Community College Foundation**  
**Statement of Activities – Discretely Presented Component Unit**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2021**

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	<u>Without</u> <u>Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With</u> <u>Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Operating Activities</b>			
<u>Revenue and Support:</u>			
Scholarship Contributions	\$ -	\$ 124,307	\$ 124,307
Gala Revenue	35,446	-	35,446
Golf Tournament Income	27,004	-	27,004
Contributions	14,000	-	14,000
Interest Income	1,646	-	1,646
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	<u>57,400</u>	<u>(57,400)</u>	<u>-</u>
 Total Support and Revenue	 <u>135,496</u>	 <u>66,907</u>	 <u>202,403</u>
 <u>Expenses:</u>			
Program Services	96,355	-	96,355
Fundraising Expenses	34,638	-	34,638
General and Administrative	<u>17,754</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,754</u>
 Total Expenses	 <u>148,747</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>148,747</u>
 Change in Net Assets	 (13,251)	 66,907	 53,656
 Net Assets at Beginning of Year	 <u>221,208</u>	 <u>856,186</u>	 <u>1,077,394</u>
 Net Assets at End of Year	 <u>\$ 207,957</u>	 <u>\$ 923,093</u>	 <u>\$ 1,131,050</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# Northeast Alabama Community College

## Statement of Cash Flows

For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

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### CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Tuition and Fees	\$ 5,461,051
Grants and Contracts	3,510,082
Payments to Suppliers	(6,972,724)
Payments for Utilities	(840,259)
Payments for Employees	(11,475,241)
Payments for Benefits	(3,403,578)
Payments for Scholarships	(4,003,754)
Sales and Service of Educational Services	74
Other Receipts (Payments)	(922,232)
Auxiliary Enterprises	<u>318,797</u>
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	<u>(18,327,784)</u>

### CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES

State and Local Appropriations	12,411,740
Deposit Liabilities	(61,814)
Gifts and Other	9,173
Federal Grants	11,742,378
Federal Direct Loan Receipts	1,191,705
Federal Direct Loan Disbursements	<u>(1,191,705)</u>
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>24,101,477</u>

### CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Purchase of Capital Assets and Construction	(1,265,902)
Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases	(401,000)
Proceeds from Disposal of Assets	25,891
Interest Paid on Capital Debt and Leases	<u>(258,408)</u>
Net Cash Used in Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(1,899,419)</u>

### CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Proceeds from Sale and Maturity of Investments	1,791,174
Purchase of Investments	(1,840,232)
Investment Income	<u>95,917</u>
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>46,859</u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	3,921,133
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	<u>10,710,502</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	<u>\$ 14,631,635</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## Northeast Alabama Community College

### Statement of Cash Flows

For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

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Reconciliation of Net Operating Loss to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	
Operating Loss	\$ (18,982,411)
Adjustments to Reconcile Net Operating Loss to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	
Depreciation and Amortization Expense	1,069,620
Pension and OPEB Expense	(700,104)
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
Decrease in Receivables	10,002
Increase in Inventory	(9,629)
Increase in Other Asset	(312,308)
Increase in Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	208,479
Increase in Unearned Revenue	<u>388,567</u>
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	<u>\$ (18,327,784)</u>

#### **Noncash Investing, Capital, and Financing Activities:**

The College recorded \$20,232 in right-of-use leased assets during the year.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements of Northeast Alabama Community College (the “College” or “NACC”) are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant accounting policies of Northeast Alabama Community College are described below.

**A. Reporting Entity**

The College is a component unit of the State of Alabama. A component unit is a legally separate organization for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in Statement Number 14, “The Financial Reporting Entity,” states that a primary government is financially accountable for a component unit if it appoints a voting majority of an organization’s governing body and (1) it is able to impose its will on that organization or (2) there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. In this case, the primary government is the State of Alabama which through the Alabama Community College System Board of Trustees governs the Alabama Community College System. The Alabama Community College System through its Chancellor has the authority and responsibility for the operation, management, supervision, and regulation of the College. In addition, the College receives a substantial portion of its funding from the State of Alabama (potential to impose a specific financial burden). Based on these criteria, the College is considered for financial reporting purposes to be a component unit of the State of Alabama.

**B. Component Units**

Northeast Alabama Community College Foundation (the “Foundation” or “NACCF”) is a legally separate, tax-exempt organization that is organized exclusively for charitable, scientific, and educational purposes for the benefit of the College. Because of the significance of the relationship between the College and the Foundation, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the College. Organizations that are legally separate, tax-exempt entities and that meet all of the following criteria should be discretely presented as component units. These criteria are:

- The economic resources received or held by the separate organization are entirely or almost entirely for the direct benefit of the primary government, its component units, or its constituents.
- The primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, a majority of the economic resources received or held by the separate organization.
- The economic resources received or held by an individual organization that the specific primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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Although the College does not control the timing or amount of receipts from NACCF, the majority of resources, or income thereon that NACCF holds and invests are restricted to the activities of the College by the donors. Because these restricted resources held by NACCF can only be used by, or for the benefit of, the College, NACCF is discretely presented as a component unit of the College. NACCF is reported in its original format on separate financial statements because of the difference in its reporting model as further described below. Complete financial statements for NACCF are available from the Foundation's director upon request.

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization that reports its financial results under the Financial Accounting Standard Board (FASB) Statements. Most significant to the Foundation's operations and reporting model is Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958, *Not-for-Profit Entities*. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the College's financial reporting entity for these differences; however, significant note disclosures (see Note 11) to the Foundation's financial statements have been incorporated into the College's notes to the financial statements.

### **C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation**

Northeast Alabama Community College follows all applicable GASB pronouncements. The financial statements of Northeast Alabama Community College have been prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

It is the policy of the College to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred and then apply unrestricted resources when both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position distinguishes between operating and non-operating revenues. Operating revenues, such as tuition and fees, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activities of the College. Exchange transactions are those in which each party to the transactions receives or gives up essentially equal values. Non-operating revenues arise from exchange transactions not associated with the College's principal activities, such as investment income and from all non-exchange transactions, such as state appropriations.

### **D. Accounting Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position**

**1. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments**

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Statutes authorize the College to invest in the same type of instruments as allowed by Alabama law for domestic life insurance companies. This includes a wide range of investments, such as direct obligations of the United States of America, obligations issued or guaranteed by certain federal agencies, and bonds of any state, county, city, town, village, municipality, district or other political subdivision of any state or any instrumentality or board thereof or of the United States of America that meet specified criteria.

Investments are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Recurring fair value measurements are those that Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements require or permit in the Statement of Net Position at the end of each reporting period.

**2. Receivables**

Accounts receivable relate to amounts due from students, federal grants, state grants, third party tuition, and auxiliary enterprise sales, such as food service, bookstore, and residence halls. The receivables are shown net of allowance for doubtful accounts.

**3. Capital Assets**

Capital assets, other than intangible assets, with a unit cost of over \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year, and all library books, are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. The capitalization threshold for intangible assets such as capitalized software and internally generated computer software is \$1 million and \$100,000 for easements and land use rights and patents, trademarks, and copyrights. In addition, works of art and historical treasures and similar assets are recorded at their historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at fair market value at the date of donation. Land, construction in progress, and intangible assets with indefinite lives are the only capital assets that are not depreciated. Depreciation is not allocated to a functional expense category. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend its life are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Maintenance and repairs are charged to operations when incurred. Betterments and major improvements which significantly increase values, change capacities, or extend useful lives are capitalized. Upon the sale or retirement of fixed assets being depreciated using the straight-line method, the cost and related accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts and any resulting gain or loss is included in the results of operation.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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The method of depreciation and useful lives of the capital assets and right-to-use leased assets are as follows:

<b><u>Assets</u></b>	<b><u>Depreciation Method</u></b>	<b><u>Useful Lives</u></b>
Buildings	Straight-Line	50 years
Building Alterations	Straight-Line	25 years
Improvements other than Buildings	Straight-Line	25 years
Equipment > \$25,000	Straight-Line	10 years
Equipment < \$25,000	Straight-Line	5 years
Leased Equipment	Straight-Line	5-10 years
Library Materials	Composite	20 years
Capitalized Software	Straight-Line	10 years
Easement and Land Use Rights	Straight-Line	20 years
Patents, Trademarks, and Copyrights	Straight-Line	20 years

**4. Deferred Outflow of Resources**

Deferred outflows of resources are reported in the Statement of Net Position. Deferred outflows of resources are defined as a consumption of net assets by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. Deferred outflows of resources increase net position, similar to assets.

**5. Long-Term Obligations**

Long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Bonds/Warrant premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Bonds/Warrants payable are reported net of the applicable bond/warrant premium or discount.

**6. Compensated Absences**

No liability is recorded for sick leave. Substantially all employees of the College earn 12 days of sick leave each year with unlimited accumulation. Payment is not made to employees for unpaid sick leave at termination or retirement.

All non-instructional employees earn annual leave at a rate which varies from 12 to 24 days per year depending on duration of employment, with accumulation limited to 60 days. Instructional employees do not earn annual leave. Payment is made to employees for unused leave at termination or retirement.

**7. Deferred Inflow of Resources**

Deferred inflows of resources are reported in the Statement of Net Position. Deferred inflows of resources are defined as an acquisition of net assets by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. Deferred inflows of resources decrease net position, similar to liabilities.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**8. Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue consists primarily of amounts received for fall student tuition and fees that are not earned until the next fiscal year. Unearned revenue also includes amounts received from grant and contract sponsors that have not yet been earned.

**9. Pensions**

The Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama ("TRS" or "the Plan") financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Contributions are recognized as revenues when earned, pursuant to plan requirements. Benefits and refunds are recognized as revenues when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Expenses are recognized when the corresponding liability is incurred, regardless of when the payment is made. Investments are reported at fair value. Financial statements are prepared in accordance with requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Under these requirements, the Plan is considered a component unit of the State of Alabama and is included in the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

**10. Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

The Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust (Trust) financial statements are prepared by using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Trust and additions to/deductions from the Trust's fiduciary net position. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. Employer contributions are recognized when due pursuant to plan requirements. Benefits are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Subsequent events were evaluated by management through the date the financial statements were issued.

**11. Net Position**

Net position is required to be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following categories:

*Net Investment in Capital Assets* - Capital assets, including restricted capital assets, reduced by accumulated depreciation and by outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt are also included in this component of net position. Any unspent related debt proceeds or inflows of resources at year-end related to capital assets are not included in this calculation.



**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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*Restricted:*

*Nonexpendable* - Net position subject to externally imposed stipulations that it be maintained permanently by the College. Such assets would include permanent endowment funds.

*Expendable* - Net position whose use by the College is subject to externally imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the College pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by the passage of time. These include funds held in federal loan programs.

*Unrestricted* - Net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position. Unrestricted resources may be designated for specific purposes by action of management or the Alabama Community College System Board of Trustees.

## **12. Restatement of Net Position**

Net position as of October 1, 2021 has been restated to adjust for certain bond premiums and related amortization that were not captured in the prior period. These adjustments have been made as follows:

Beginning Net Position, September 30, 2021	<u>\$ 8,295,300</u>
Prior Period Adjustments:	
Premiums	327,013
Amortization Expense – Premiums	<u>(3,603)</u>
Total Prior Period Adjustments	<u>323,410</u>
Beginning Net Position, as Restated	<u>\$ 8,618,710</u>

## **13. Federal Financial Assistance Programs**

The College participates in various federal programs. Federal programs are audited in accordance with the Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

## **14. Scholarship Allowances and Student Aid**

Student tuition and fees are reported net of scholarship allowances and discounts. The amount for scholarship allowances and discounts is the difference between the stated charge for goods and services provided by the College and the amount that is paid by the student and/or third parties making payments on behalf of the student. The College uses the alternate method as prescribed by the National Association of College and University Business Officers (NACUBO) in their Advisory Report (2000-05) to determine the amount of scholarship allowances and discounts.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**15. Prepaid Expenses and Unearned Scholarships**

Prepaid expenses are composed predominantly of prepaid insurance. Unearned scholarship expense results from the Fall academic term spanning across the fiscal year end. The College prorates scholarship expense to recognize only the amounts incurred in each fiscal year.

**16. New Accounting Pronouncement**

During the current Fiscal Year, the College implemented the following new accounting pronouncements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB):

- GASB Statement No. 87, Leases
- GASB Statement No. 89, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period
- GASB Statement No. 92, Omnibus 2020
- GASB Statement No. 93, Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates

**NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. Deposits**

The College 's deposits in banks at year-end were held by financial institutions in the State of Alabama's Security for Alabama Funds Enhancement (SAFE) Program. The SAFE Program was established by the Alabama Legislature and is governed by the provisions contained in the *Code of Alabama 1975*, Sections 41-14A-1 through 41-14A-14. Under the SAFE Program all public funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the Alabama State Treasurer's Office. Under this program, financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that financial institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC).

If the securities pledged fail to produce adequate funds, every institution participating in the pool would share the liability for the remaining balance.

The Statement of Net Position classification "cash and cash equivalents" includes all readily available cash such as petty cash, demand deposits, and certificates of deposits with maturities of three months or less.

**B. Investments**

The College invests its funds in securities and investments in accordance with the *Code of Alabama 1975*, Section 16-13-2, Sections 27-1-8 and 27-1-9, and Sections 27-41-1 through 27-41-41. These laws provide that the College may invest in the same type of instruments as allowed by Alabama law for domestic life insurance companies. This includes a wide range of investments, such as direct obligations of the United States of America, obligations issued or guaranteed by certain federal agencies, and bonds of any state, county, city, town, village, municipality, district or other

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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political subdivision of any state or any instrumentality or board thereof of the United States of America that meet specified criteria. The College 's investment policy permits investments in the following: 1) U.S. Treasury bills, notes, bonds, and stripped Treasuries; 2) U.S. Agency notes, bonds, debentures, discount notes and certificates; 3) certificates of deposit (CDs), checking and money market accounts of savings and loan associations, mutual savings banks, or commercial banks whose accounts are insured by FDIC/FSLIC, and who are designated a Qualified Public Depository (QPD) under the SAFE Program; 4) mortgage backed securities (MBSs); 5) mortgage-related securities including collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs) and real estate mortgage investment conduits (REMIC) securities; 6) repurchase agreements; and 7) stocks and bonds which have been donated to the institution.

The College's portfolio shall consist primarily of bank CDs and interest-bearing accounts, U. S. Treasury securities, debentures of a U. S. Government Sponsored Entity (GSE) and securities backed by collateral issued by GSEs. In order to diversify the portfolio's exposure to concentration risk, the portfolio's maximum allocation to specific product sectors is as follows: 1) U. S. Treasury bills, notes and bonds can be held without limitation as to amount. Stripped Treasuries shall never exceed 50 percent of the institution's total investment portfolio. Maximum maturity of these securities shall be ten years. 2) U. S. Agency securities shall have limitations of 50 percent of the College's total investment portfolio for each Agency, with two exceptions: TVA and SLMA shall be limited to ten percent of total investments. Maximum maturity of these securities shall be ten years. 3) CDs with savings and loan associations, mutual savings banks, or commercial banks may be held without limit provided the depository is a QPD under the SAFE Program. CD maturity shall not exceed five years. 4) The aggregate total of all MBSs may not exceed 50 percent of the institution's total investment portfolio. The aggregate average life maturity for all holdings of MBS shall not exceed seven years, while the maximum average life maturity of any one security shall not exceed ten years. 5) The total portfolio of mortgage related securities shall not exceed 50 percent of the institution's total investment portfolio. The aggregate average life maturity for all holdings shall not exceed seven years while the average life maturity of one security shall not exceed ten years. 6) The College may enter into a repurchase agreement so long as: (a) the repurchase securities are legal investments under state law for colleges; (b) the College receives a daily assessment of the market value of the repurchase securities, including accrued interest, and maintains an adequate margin that reflects a risk assessment of the repurchase securities and the term of the transaction; and (c) the College has entered into signed contracts with all approved counterparties. 7) The College has discretion to determine if it should hold or sell other investments that it may receive as a donation.

The College shall not invest in stripped mortgage-backed securities, residual interest in CMOs, mortgage servicing rights or commercial mortgage related securities. Investment of debt proceeds and deposits with trustees is governed by the provisions of the debt agreement. Funds may be invested in any legally permissible document.

Endowment donations shall be invested in accordance with the procedures and policies developed by the College and approved by the Chancellor in accordance with the "Alabama Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act", Code of Alabama 1975, Section 19-3C-1 and following.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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Certificates of Deposit totaling \$5,252,795 and a Money Market Account totaling \$68,439 are included in the amounts reported as Investments on the Statement of Net Position. These accounts are covered under the SAFE program and not subject to risk categorization or disclosure.

At year end, the College had the following investments and maturities:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Investment Maturities (in Years)</u>		
	<u>0-5</u>	<u>6-10</u>	<u>Thereafter</u>
Certificate of Deposits	\$ 5,252,795	\$ -	\$ -
Money Market Accounts	\$ 68,439	\$ -	\$ -

*Credit Risk* – Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligation. The College does not have a formal investment policy that specifically addresses its investment choices related to this risk.

*Custodial Credit Risk* – For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a counterparty, the government will not be able to cover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The College does not have an investment policy that limits the amount of securities that can be held by counterparties.

*Concentration of Credit Risk* – Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The College does not have a formal investment policy that places limits on the amount the College may invest in any one issuer to less than 5%. Instead, the College's policy was to limit investments by type to the percentages shown below:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>% of Investment</u>
Stripped Treasuries	50%
U.S. Agencies (except for TVA and SLMA)	50%
TVA and SLMA	10%
Certificates of Deposit	No Limit
Mortgage-Backed Securities and Mortgage Related Securities	50%

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**NOTE 3 - RECEIVABLES**

Receivables are summarized as follows:

<u>Accounts Receivable:</u>	
Federal	\$ 311,978
State	1,324,545
Third Party	315,143
Student	898,486
Interest	14,448
Other	3,329
Less: Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	<u>(965,695)</u>
Total Accounts Receivables, Net	<u><u>\$ 1,902,234</u></u>

**NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Transfers	Ending Balance
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:					
Land	\$ 388,083	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 388,083
Construction in Progress	147,001	19,576	-	(147,001)	19,576
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:	<u>535,084</u>	<u>19,576</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(147,001)</u>	<u>407,659</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:					
Buildings	32,986,262	-	(58,841)	-	32,927,421
Building Alterations	-	112,327	-	147,001	259,328
Improvements Other than Buildings	1,625,951	542,149	-	-	2,168,100
Equipment	5,403,004	566,315	(385,620)	-	5,583,699
Right to Use Asset - Lease Equipment	-	20,232	-	-	20,232
Library Holdings	899,462	25,535	(41,239)	-	883,758
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>40,914,679</u>	<u>1,266,558</u>	<u>(485,700)</u>	<u>147,001</u>	<u>41,842,538</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:					
Buildings	12,396,048	546,298	(32,951)	-	12,909,395
Building Alterations	-	10,373	-	-	10,373
Improvements Other than Buildings	981,180	86,017	-	-	1,067,197
Equipment	3,627,713	399,830	(385,619)	-	3,641,924
Right to Use Asset - Lease Equipment	-	3,316	-	-	3,316
Library Holdings	521,241	23,786	(41,239)	-	503,788
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>17,526,182</u>	<u>1,069,620</u>	<u>(459,809)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,135,993</u>
Total Capital and Right of Use Assets, Net	<u><u>\$23,923,581</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 216,514</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (25,891)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$24,114,204</u></u>

**NOTE 5 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN**

**A. Plan Description**

The Teachers' Retirement Systems of Alabama (TRS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement plan, was established as of September 15, 1939, pursuant to the *Code of Alabama 1975, Title 16, Chapter 25* (Act 419 of the Legislature of 1939) for the purpose of providing retirement allowances and other specified benefits for qualified persons employed by State-supported educational institutions. The responsibility for the general administration and operation of the TRS is vested in its Board of Control which consists of 15 trustees. The plan is administered by the Retirement Systems of Alabama (RSA). The *Code of Alabama 1975, Title 16, Chapter 25* grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the TRS Board of Control. The Plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.rsa-al.gov](http://www.rsa-al.gov).

**B. Benefits Provided**

State law establishes retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits and any ad hoc increase in postretirement benefits for the TRS. Benefits for TRS members vest after 10 years of creditable service. TRS members who retire after age 60 with 10 years or more of creditable service or with 25 years of service (regardless of age) are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are based on a guaranteed minimum or a formula method, with the member receiving payment under the method that yields the highest monthly benefit. Under the formula method, members of the TRS are allowed 2.0125% of their average final compensation (highest 3 of the last 10 years) for each year of service.

Act 377 of the Legislature of 2012 established a new tier of benefits (Tier 2) for members hired on or after January 1, 2013. Tier 2 TRS members are eligible for retirement after age 62 with 10 years or more of creditable service and are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are based on a guaranteed minimum or a formula method, with the member receiving payment under the method that yields the highest monthly benefit. Under the formula method, Tier 2 members of the TRS are allowed 1.65% of their average final compensation (highest 5 of the last 10 years) for each year of service.

Members are eligible for disability retirement if they have 10 years of credible service, are currently in-service, and determined by the RSA Medical Board to be permanently incapacitated from further performance of duty. Preretirement death benefits are calculated and paid to the beneficiary based on the member's age, service credit, employment status and eligibility for retirement.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**C. Contributions**

Covered Tier 1 members of the TRS contributed 5% of earnable compensation to the TRS as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, covered members of the TRS were required by statute to contribute 7.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, covered members of the TRS are required by statute to contribute 7.50% of earnable compensation. Certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the TRS contributed 6% of earnable compensation as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the TRS were required by statute to contribute 8.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the TRS are required by statute to contribute 8.50% of earnable compensation.

Effective October 1, 2021 the covered Tier 2 members of the TRS contribution rate increased from 6% to 6.2% of earnable compensation to the TRS as required by statute. Effective October 1, 2021 the covered Tier 2 certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters contribution rate increased from 7.0% to 7.2% of earnable compensation to the TRS as required by statute.

Participating employers' contractually required contribution rate for the year ended September 30, 2022, was 12.43% of annual pay for Tier 1 members and 11.32% of annual pay for Tier 2 members. These required contribution rates are a percent of annual payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with member contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by members during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Total employer contributions to the pension plan from the College were \$1,224,493 for the year ended September 30, 2022.

**D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At September 30, 2022 the College reported a liability of \$12,711,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. The collective net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2021 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2020. The College's proportion of the collective net pension liability was based on the employers' shares of contributions to the pension plan relative to the total employer contributions of all participating TRS employers. At September 30, 2021 the College's proportion was .134933%, which was a decrease of .002189% from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2020.



**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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For the year ended September 30, 2021, the College recognized pension expense of \$1,066,000. At September 30, 2022 the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 589,000	\$ 741,000
Changes of assumptions	1,334,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	3,000,000
Changes in proportion and differences between Employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	601,000	364,000
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,224,493</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 3,748,493</u>	<u>\$ 4,105,000</u>

\$1,224,493 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from College contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended September 30, 2023.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

**Year Ended September 30:**

2023	\$ (153,000)
2024	(128,000)
2025	(385,000)
2026	<u>(915,000)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (1,581,000)</u>



**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**E. Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability as of September 30, 2021, was determined by an actuarial valuation of September 30, 2020, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Investment rate of return*	7.45%
Projected salary increases	3.25% - 5.00%

\*Net of pension plan investment expense

The actuarial assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2020, were based on the results of an investigation of the economic and demographic experience for the TRS based upon participant data as of September 30, 2020. The Board of Control accepted and approved these changes in September 2021 which became effective at the beginning of fiscal year 2021.

Mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teacher tables with the following adjustments, projected generationally using scale MP-2020 adjusted by 66-2/3% beginning with year 2019:

<b><u>Group</u></b>	<b><u>Membership Table</u></b>	<b><u>Set Forward(+)/ Setback (-)</u></b>	<b><u>Adjustment to Rates</u></b>
Service Retirees	Teacher Retiree- Below Median	Male: +2, Female: +2	Male: 108% ages < 63, 96% ages > 67; Phasing down 63 -67 Female: 112% ages < 69 98% > age 74 Phasing down 69-74
Beneficiaries	Contingent Survivor Below Median	Male: +2, Female: None	None
Disabled Retirees	Teacher Disability	Male: +8, Female: +3	None

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
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The target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are as follows:

	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return*
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.80%
U.S. Large Stocks	32.00%	8.00%
U.S. Mid Stocks	9.00%	10.00%
U.S. Small Stocks	4.00%	11.00%
International Developed Market Stocks	12.00%	9.50%
International Emerging Market Stocks	3.00%	11.00%
Alternatives	10.00%	9.00%
Real Estate	10.00%	6.50%
Cash	<u>5.00%</u>	2.50%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

\*Includes assumed rate of inflation of 2.00%.

**F. Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, components of the pension plan's fiduciary net position were projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**G. Sensitivity of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following table presents the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.45%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.45%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.45%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(6.45%)</u>	Current Rate <u>(7.45%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(8.45%)</u>
College's proportionate share of collective net pension liability	\$ 18,710,000	\$ 12,711,000	\$ 7,659,000

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
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**H. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued RSA Annual Comprehensive Report for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020. The supporting actuarial information is included in the GASB Statement No. 67 Report for the TRS prepared as of September 30, 2020. The auditor's report dated April 16, 2021, on the total pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, total pension expense for the sum of all participating entities as of September 30, 2020, along with supporting schedules is also available. The additional financial and actuarial information is available at [www.rsa-al.gov](http://www.rsa-al.gov).

**NOTE 6 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)**

**A. Plan description**

The Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust (Trust) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment healthcare plan that administers healthcare benefits to the retirees of participating state and local educational institutions. The Trust was established under the Alabama Retiree Health Care Funding Act of 2007 which authorized and directed the Public Education Employees' Health Insurance Board (Board) to create an irrevocable trust to fund postemployment healthcare benefits to retirees participating in PEEHIP. Active and retiree health insurance benefits are paid through the Public Education Employees' Health Insurance Plan (PEEHIP). In accordance with GASB, the Trust is considered a component unit of the State of Alabama (State) and is included in the State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

The PEEHIP was established in 1983 pursuant to the provisions of the *Code of Alabama 1975, Title 16, Chapter 25A (Act 83-455)* to provide a uniform plan of health insurance for active and retired employees of state and local educational institutions which provide instruction at any combination of grades K-14 (collectively, eligible employees), and to provide a method for funding the benefits related to the plan. The four-year universities participate in the plan with respect to their retired employees, and are eligible and may elect to participate in the plan with respect to their active employees. Responsibility for the establishment of the health insurance plan and its general administration and operations is vested in the Board. The Board is a corporate body for purposes of management of the health insurance plan. The *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 16-25A-4* provides the Board with the authority to amend the benefit provisions in order to provide reasonable assurance of stability in future years for the plan. All assets of the PEEHIP are held in trust for the payment of health insurance benefits. The Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama (TRS) has been appointed as the administrator of the PEEHIP and, consequently, serves as the administrator of the Trust.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
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**B. Benefits provided**

PEEHIP offers a basic hospital medical plan to active members and non-Medicare eligible retirees. Benefits include inpatient hospitalization for a maximum of 365 days without a dollar limit, inpatient rehabilitation, outpatient care, physician services, and prescription drugs.

Active employees and non-Medicare eligible retirees who do not have Medicare eligible dependents can enroll in a health maintenance organization (HMO) in lieu of the basic hospital medical plan. The HMO includes hospital medical benefits, dental benefits, vision benefits, and an extensive formulary. However, participants in the HMO are required to receive care from a participating physician in the HMO plan.

The PEEHIP offers four optional plans (Hospital Indemnity, Cancer, Dental, and Vision) that may be selected in addition to or in lieu of the basic hospital medical plan or HMO. The Hospital Indemnity Plan provides a per-day benefit for hospital confinement, maternity, intensive care, cancer, and convalescent care. The Cancer Plan covers cancer disease only and benefits are provided regardless of other insurance. Coverage includes a per-day benefit for each hospital confinement related to cancer. The Dental Plan covers diagnostic and preventative services, as well as basic and major dental services. Diagnostic and preventative services include oral examinations, teeth cleaning, x-rays, and emergency office visits. Basic and major services include fillings, general aesthetics, oral surgery not covered under a Group Medical Program, periodontics, endodontics, dentures, bridgework, and crowns. Dental services are subject to a maximum of \$1,250 per year for individual coverage and \$1,000 per person per year for family coverage. The Vision Plan covers annual eye examinations, eye glasses, and contact lens prescriptions.

PEEHIP members may opt to elect the PEEHIP Supplemental Plan as their hospital medical coverage in lieu of the PEEHIP Hospital Medical Plan. The PEEHIP Supplemental Plan provides secondary benefits to the member's primary plan provided by another employer. Only active and non-Medicare retiree members and dependents are eligible for the PEEHIP Supplemental Plan. There is no premium required for this plan, and the plan covers most out-of-pocket expenses not covered by the primary plan. The plan cannot be used as a supplement to Medicare, the PEEHIP Hospital Medical Plan, or the State or Local Governmental Plans administered by the State Employees' Insurance Board (SEIB).

Effective January 2017, Medicare eligible members and Medicare eligible dependents who are covered on a retiree contract were enrolled in the United Healthcare Group Medicare Advantage plan for PEEHIP retirees. Effective January 1, 2020, Humana Insurance Company replaced United Healthcare as the administrator of the PEEHIP Group Medicare Advantage (PPO) Plan. The plan is fully insured and members are able to have all of their Medicare Part A (hospital insurance), Part B (medical insurance), and Part D (prescription drug coverage) in one convenient plan. Retirees can continue to see their same providers with no interruption and see any doctor who accepts Medicare on a national basis. Members have the same benefits in and out-of-network and there is no additional retiree cost share if a retiree uses an out-of-network provider and no balance billing from the provider.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**C. Contributions**

The *Code of Alabama 1975, Section 16-25A-8* and the *Code of Alabama 1975, Section, 16-25A-8.1* provide the Board with the authority to set the contribution requirements for plan members and the authority to set the employer contribution requirements for each required class, respectively. Additionally, the Board is required to certify to the Governor and the Legislature, the amount, as a monthly premium per active employee, necessary to fund the coverage of active and retired member benefits for the following fiscal year. The Legislature then sets the premium rate in the annual appropriation bill.

For employees who retired after September 30, 2005, but before January 1, 2012, the employer contribution of the health insurance premium set forth by the Board for each retiree class is reduced by 2% for each year of service less than 25 and increased by 2% percent for each year of service over 25 subject to adjustment by the Board for changes in Medicare premium costs required to be paid by a retiree. In no case does the employer contribution of the health insurance premium exceed 100% of the total health insurance premium cost for the retiree.

For employees who retired after December 31, 2011, the employer contribution to the health insurance premium set forth by the Board for each retiree class is reduced by 4% for each year of service less than 25 and increased by 2% for each year over 25, subject to adjustment by the Board for changes in Medicare premium costs required to be paid by a retiree. In no case does the employer contribution of the health insurance premium exceed 100% of the total health insurance premium cost for the retiree. For employees who retired after December 31, 2011, who are not covered by Medicare, regardless of years of service, the employer contribution to the health insurance premium set forth by the Board for each retiree class is reduced by a percentage equal to 1% multiplied by the difference between the Medicare entitlement age and the age of the employee at the time of retirement as determined by the Board. This reduction in the employer contribution ceases upon notification to the Board of the attainment of Medicare coverage.

**D. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

At September 30, 2022, the Northeast Alabama Community College reported a liability of \$4,990,057 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2021 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2020. The Northeast Alabama Community College proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the Northeast Alabama Community College long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At September 30, 2021, the Northeast Alabama Community College proportion was 0.096579% percent, which was an increase of 0.002527% from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2020.

For the year ended September 30, 2022, the College recognized an OPEB benefit of \$326,746, with no special funding situations.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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At September 30, 2022, the System reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 118,065	\$ 1,736,050
Changes of assumptions	1,777,161	1,934,189
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	155,657
Changes in proportion and differences between Employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	355,006	646,328
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	193,825	-
Total	<u>\$ 2,444,057</u>	<u>\$ 4,472,224</u>

\$193,825 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from the Northeast Alabama Community College contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended September 30, 2023.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<b>Year ended September 30:</b>	
2023	\$ (746,015)
2024	(594,863)
2025	(648,937)
2026	(77,458)
2027	(30,497)
Thereafter	<u>(124,222)</u>
	<u>\$ (2,221,992)</u>

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**E. Actuarial assumptions**

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2020, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation		2.50%
Salary increases	5.00 - 3.25%, including 2.75% wage inflation	
Long-Term Investment Rate of Return	7.00% compounded annually, net of investment expense, and including inflation	
Municipal Bond Index Rate at Measurement Date		2.29%
Municipal Bond Index Rate at Prior Measurement Date		2.25%
Year Fiduciary Net Position (FNP) is Projected to be Depleted		2051
Single Equivalent Interest Rate at Measurement Date		3.97%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate at Prior Measurement Date		3.05%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rate		
Initial Trend Rate		
Pre-Medicare Eligible		6.50%
Medicare Eligible		**
Ultimate Trend Rate		
Pre-Medicare Eligible		4.50% in 2028
Medicare Eligible		4.50% in 2025

\*\* Initial Medicare claims are set based on scheduled increases through plan year 2022.



**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
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The rates of mortality are based on the Pub-2010 Public Mortality Plans Mortality Tables, adjusted generationally based on scale MP-2020, with an adjustment of 66-2/3% to the table beginning in year 2019. The mortality rates are adjusted forward and/or back depending on the plan and group covered, as shown in the table below.

Group	Membership Table	Set Forward (+) / Set Back (-)	Adjustment to Rates
Active Members	Teacher Employee Below Median	None	65%
Service Retirees	Teacher Below Median	Male: +2 Female: +2	Male: 108% ages <63, 96% ages > 67; Phasing down 63-67 Female: 112% ages <69, 98% ages > 74; Phasing down 69-74
Disabled Retirees	Teacher Disability	Male: +8 Female: +3	None
Beneficiaries	Teacher Contingent Survivor Below Median	Male: +2 Female: None	None

The decremental assumptions used in the valuation were selected based on the actuarial experience study prepared as of September 30, 2020, submitted to and adopted by the Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama Board on September 13, 2021.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) were based on the September 30, 2020 valuation.

The long-term expected return on plan assets is to be reviewed as part of regular experience studies prepared every five years, in conjunction with similar analysis for the Teachers' Retirement System of Alabama. Several factors should be considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption, including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation), as developed for each major asset class.

These ranges should be combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.



**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
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The long-term expected rate of return on the OPEB plan investments is determined based on the allocation of assets by asset class and by the mean and variance of real returns. The target asset allocation and best estimates of expected geometric real rates of return for each major asset class is summarized below:

	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return*
Fixed Income	30.00%	4.40%
U.S. Large Stocks	38.00%	8.00%
U.S. Mid Stocks	8.00%	10.00%
U.S. Small Stocks	4.00%	11.00%
International Developed Market Stocks	15.00%	9.50%
Cash	<u>5.00%</u>	1.50%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

*\*Includes assumed rate of inflation of 2.50%.*

**F. Discount Rate**

The discount rate (also known as the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR), as described by GASB 74) used to measure the total OPEB liability 3.97%. Premiums paid to the Public Education Employees' Health Insurance Board for active employees shall include an amount to partially fund the cost of coverage for retired employees. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan contributions will be made at the current contribution rates. Each year, the State specifies the monthly employer rate that participating school systems must contribute for each active employee. Approximately, 12.990% of the employer contributions were used to assist in funding retiree benefit payments in 2021 and it is assumed that the amount will increase at the same rate as expected benefit payments. The discount rate determination will use a municipal bond rate to the extent the trust is projected to run out of money before all benefits are paid.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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Therefore, the projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2119. The long-term rate of return is used until the assets are expected to be depleted in 2051, after which the municipal bond rate is used.

**G. Sensitivity of the Northeast Alabama Community College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates.**

The following table presents the Northeast Alabama Community College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability of the Trust calculated using the current healthcare trend rate, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if calculated using one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (5.50% decreasing to 3.50% for pre- Medicare and known decreasing to 3.50% for Medicare Eligible)</b>	<b>Current Healthcare Trend Rate (6.50% decreasing to 4.50% for pre- Medicare and known decreasing to 4.50% for Medicare Eligible)</b>	<b>1% Increase (7.50% decreasing to 5.50% for pre- Medicare and known decreasing to 5.50% for Medicare Eligible)</b>
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 3,915,561	\$ 4,990,057	\$ 6,374,440

The following table presents the Northeast Alabama Community College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability of the Trust calculated using the discount rate of 3.97%, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if calculated using one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease (2.97%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (3.97%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (4.97%)</b>
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 6,137,990	\$ 4,990,057	\$ 4,069,287

**H. OPEB plan fiduciary net position**

Detailed information about the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position is located in the Trust’s financial statements for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2021. The supporting actuarial information is included in the GASB Statement No. 74 Report for PEEHIP prepared as of September 30, 2021. Additional financial and actuarial information is available at [www.rsa-al.gov](http://www.rsa-al.gov).

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
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**NOTE 7 - ACCOUNTS PAYABLE**

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities represent amounts due at September 30, 2022, for goods and services received prior to the end of the fiscal year.

Salaries, Wages & Benefits	\$ 817,098
Interest Payable	20,613
Other	<u>690,065</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,527,776</u>

**NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

Long-term liabilities activity for the year ended September 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Current Portion
<u>Bonds Payable</u>					
General Obligation Bonds					
Revenue Bonds					
2015 Issue -Direct Placement	\$ 1,227,000	\$ -	\$ 401,000	\$ 826,000	\$ 411,000
2021 Issue	7,860,000	-	-	7,860,000	
Bond Premium	731,400	-	43,236	688,164	43,236
Total Bonds	<u>9,818,400</u>	-	<u>444,236</u>	<u>9,374,164</u>	<u>454,236</u>
<u>Other Liabilities:</u>					
Compensated Absences	531,970	53,028	72,954	512,044	57,103
Right of Use - Lease Liability	-	20,232	3,113	17,119	4,197
Total Other Liabilities	<u>531,970</u>	<u>73,260</u>	<u>76,067</u>	<u>529,163</u>	<u>61,300</u>
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 10,350,370</u>	<u>\$ 73,260</u>	<u>\$ 520,303</u>	<u>\$ 9,903,327</u>	<u>\$ 515,536</u>

In August 2015, the Board of Trustees of the Alabama Community College System issued \$3,459,000 in Series 2015 revenue bonds for the refunding of the Series 2005 Revenue bonds. The balance of the 2015 Revenue bonds was \$826,000 as of September 30, 2022; interest ranges from 2% to 4% and is being amortized over 10 years and scheduled to mature September 2024.

In July 2021, the Board of Trustees of the Alabama Community College System issued \$3,459,000 in Series 2021 revenue bonds for the refunding of the Series 2012 Revenue bonds. The balance of the 2021 Revenue bonds was \$7,860,000 as of September 30, 2022; interest ranges from 2% to 4% and is being amortized over 15 years and scheduled to mature September 2038.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
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**Bond Debt**

Principal and interest maturity requirements on bond debt are as follows:

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Revenue Bonds</b>		<b>Totals</b>
	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	
2022-2023	\$ 411,000	\$ 247,355	\$ 658,355
2023-2024	415,000	239,217	654,217
2024-2025	455,000	231,000	686,000
2025-2026	460,000	217,350	677,350
2026-2027	480,000	203,550	683,550
2027-2028	495,000	189,150	684,150
2028-2029	510,000	169,350	679,350
2029-2030	535,000	148,950	683,950
2030-2031	555,000	127,550	682,550
2031-2032	580,000	105,350	685,350
2032-2033	595,000	87,950	682,950
2033-2034	610,000	70,100	680,100
2034-2035	620,000	57,900	677,900
2035-2036	645,000	39,300	684,300
2036-2037	655,000	26,400	681,400
2037-2038	665,000	13,300	678,300
	\$ 8,686,000	\$ 2,173,772	\$ 10,859,772

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
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**Bond Premium**

The College has a bond premium in connection with the issuance of its Revenue Bonds. The bond premium is being amortized using the effective interest method over the life of the applicable bonds.

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Premium Amortization</b>
2022-2023	\$ 43,235
2023-2024	43,235
2024-2025	43,235
2025-2026	43,235
2026-2027	43,235
2027-2028	43,235
2028-2029	43,235
2029-2030	43,235
2030-2031	43,235
2031-2032	43,235
2032-2033	43,235
2033-2034	43,235
2034-2035	43,235
2035-2036	43,235
2036-2037	43,235
2037-2038	39,639
	\$ 688,164

**Pledged Revenues**

The College has pledged student tuition and fee revenue to repay the Series 2015 Revenue Bonds. Future revenues in the approximate amount of \$850,572 are pledged to repay principal and interest. During the 2022 fiscal year, pledged tuition and fee revenue in the amount of \$5,062,482 was received with \$425,295 or 8.4% of pledged revenues, being used to pay principal and interest. These bonds are scheduled to mature in fiscal year 2024.

The College has pledged student tuition and fee revenue to repay the Series 2021 Revenue Bonds. Future revenues in the approximate amount of \$10,009,200 are pledged to repay principal and interest. During the 2022 fiscal year, pledged tuition and fee revenue in the amount of \$5,062,482 was received with \$231,000 or 4.6% of pledged revenues, being used to pay principal and interest. These bonds are scheduled to mature in fiscal year 2038.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**Lease Payable**

\$20,232 has been recorded as Right of Use- Lease Assets. Due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 87, various leases met the criteria of a lease; thus, requiring it to be recorded by the College. These assets will be amortized over the lease term of the lease since it is shorter than the useful life and the College is not taking ownership of the assets. There are no residual value guarantees in the lease provisions. The leases will end in 2026. A summary of the principal and interest amounts for the remaining lease is as follows:

Fiscal Year	Lease Liability		Totals
	Principal	Interest	
2022-2023	\$ 4,197	\$ 202	\$ 4,399
2023-2024	4,252	147	4,399
2024-2025	4,307	91	4,398
2025-2026	4,363	35	4,398
	<u>\$ 17,119</u>	<u>\$ 475</u>	<u>\$ 17,594</u>

**NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The College is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The College has insurance for its buildings and contents through the State Insurance Fund (SIF), part of the State of Alabama, Department of Finance; Division of Risk Management, which operates as a common risk management and insurance program for state owned properties. The College pays an annual premium based on the amount of coverage requested. The SIF provides coverage up to \$2 million per occurrence and is self-insured up to a maximum of \$6 million in aggregate claims. The SIF purchases commercial insurance for claims which in the aggregate exceed \$6 million. The College purchases commercial insurance for its automobile coverage, general liability, and professional legal liability coverage. In addition, the College has fidelity bonds on the College’s President and business officer, as well as on all other college personnel who handle funds.

Employee health insurance is provided through the Public Education Employees’ Health Insurance Fund (PEEHIF) administered by the Public Education Employees’ Health Insurance Board (PEEHIB). The Fund was established to provide a uniform plan of health insurance for current and retired employees of state educational institutions and is self-sustaining. Monthly premiums for employee and dependent coverage are determined annually by the plan’s actuary and based on anticipated claims in the upcoming year, considering any remaining fund balance on hand available for claims. The College contributes a specified amount monthly to the PEEHIF for each employee and this amount is applied against the employee’s premiums for the coverage selected and the employee pays any remaining premium.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the College's coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Claims which occur as a result of employee job-related injuries may be brought before the State of Alabama Board of Adjustment. The Board of Adjustment serves as an arbitrator and its decision is binding. If the Board of Adjustment determines that a claim is valid, it decides the proper amount of compensation (subject to statutory limitations) and the funds are paid by the College.

**NOTE 10 – OTHER SIGNIFICANT COMMITMENTS**

As of September 30, 2022, the College had been awarded approximately \$152,636 in federal contracts and grants on which performance had not been accomplished and funds had not been received. These awards, which represent commitments of sponsors to provide funds for specific purposes, have not been reflected in the financial statements.

**NOTE 11 – NORTHEAST ALABAMA COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**A. ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Nature of Organization

The Northeast Alabama Community College Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) was organized in 2002. The Foundation's purpose is to provide funding for scholarships to deserving students attending Northeast Alabama Community College and for raising additional funding for the college.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of cash flows, the Foundation considers all highly liquid debt instruments and restricted cash purchased with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Deposits

The Foundation maintains its cash balances in one financial institution located in Stevenson, Alabama. The balance is insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). At December 31, 2021, the Foundation's uninsured cash balance totaled \$693,766.

Use of Estimates

accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Basis of Accounting

The accrual basis of accounting is used to recognize service revenues as they are earned and expenses as they are incurred.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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Contributions

Contributions are recognized when the donor makes a promise to give to the Foundation that is, in substance, unconditional. Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire in the fiscal year in which contributions are recognized. All other donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in assets with donor restrictions depending on the nature of restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions.

Income Taxes

There is no provision for income taxes since the Foundation is a nonprofit organization exempt from both federal and state income tax. The Foundation has received an exemption letter from the Internal Revenue Service granting it tax-exempt status under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3).

ASC 740-10 prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The standard also provides guidance on derecognition, classification, treatment of interest and penalties, and disclosure of such positions. The Foundation has adopted the provisions of ASC 740-10 "Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes" as required. There are no uncertain tax positions requiring recognition for the years ended December 31, 2021.

Basis of Presentation

The Foundation has adopted FASB ASC 958-205, "Presentation of Financial Statements for Not-for-Profit Entities." Under FASB ASC 958-205, the Foundation is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: Net Assets with Donor Restrictions and Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions.

*Net assets with donor restrictions:* The part of net assets of a not-for-profit entity that is subject to donor-imposed restrictions. At December 31, 2021, net assets with donor restrictions were \$923,093, respectively.

*Net assets without donor restrictions:* The part of net assets of a not-for-profit entity that is not subject to donor-imposed restrictions. At December 31, 2021, net assets without donor restrictions were \$207,957.

Functional Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among program expenses, fundraising expenses, and general and administrative expenses.

Subsequent Events

Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through date of this report.



**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are presented at face value, net of the allowance for doubtful accounts. The allowance for doubtful accounts is established through provisions charged against income and is maintained at a level believed adequate by management to absorb estimated bad debts based on current economic conditions. The Foundation had accounts receivable of \$20,842 for the year ended December 31, 2021. The Foundation had no bad debt as of December 31, 2021.

**B. LITIGATION**

The Foundation is a defendant in a litigation proceeding. The Foundation's attorneys believe the exposure in the civil action is limited. Any potential financial impact or the ultimate resolution cannot be reasonably determined at this time.

**C. NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS**

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or occurrences of other events specified by donors during the years ended December 31, 2021.

Purpose Restrictions Accomplished

Scholarships and Award Expenses	\$ 57,400
	<u>\$ 57,400</u>

**D. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY**

The Foundation's financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date for general expenditures are as follows:

Cash	\$ 943,766
Certificates of Deposit	166,442
Accounts Receivable	20,842
	<u>1,131,050</u>
Donor-Imposed Restrictions	<u>(923,093)</u>
Financial Assets Available to Meet Cash Needs For General Expenditures Within One Year	<u>\$ 207,957</u>

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**E. FUNCTIONAL ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES**

Certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited based on estimates of time and effort, and usage of assets. For 2021, natural expense accounts were allocated as follows:

	Year Ending December 31, 2021			
	Program Services		Supporting Services	
	<u>Programs</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Total</u>
Scholarships and Award Expenses	\$ 96,355	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 96,355
Gala Expenses	-	20,857	-	20,857
Golf Tournament Expenses	-	13,781	-	13,781
Professional Fees	-	-	10,350	10,350
General and Administrative Expenses	-	-	5,921	5,921
Insurance Expense	-	-	1,483	1,483
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 96,355</b>	<b>\$ 34,638</b>	<b>\$ 17,754</b>	<b>\$ 148,747</b>

**NOTE 12 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

In preparing these financial statements, the College has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through the date of the auditor’s report, which was the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Required Supplementary Information**

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**  
**Teachers' Retirement Plan of Alabama (in thousands)**

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	For the measurement period ended September 30,							
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
College's proportion of the net pension liability	0.134933%	0.137122%	0.127724%	0.131887%	0.131810%	0.130644%	0.128976%	0.131876%
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$12,711	\$16,962	\$14,122	\$13,113	\$12,955	\$14,144	\$13,498	\$11,980
College's covered payroll	\$9,837	\$9,830	\$9,101	\$8,783	\$8,689	\$8,305	\$8,150	\$8,363
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	129.22%	172.55%	155.17%	149.30%	149.10%	170.31%	165.62%	143.25%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	76.44%	67.72%	69.85%	72.29%	71.50%	67.93%	67.51%	71.01%

**Notes to the Schedule of Northeast Alabama Community College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability**

This schedule presents only eight years of information, rather than ten years, as only eight years of trend information is available at September 30, 2022.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of Pension Contributions**  
**Teachers' Retirement Plan of Alabama (in thousands)**

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually Required Contribution	\$1,224	\$1,161	\$1,167	\$1,110	\$1,058	\$986	\$940	\$922
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	1,224	1,161	1,167	1,110	1,058	986	940	922
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College's covered payroll	\$10,034	\$9,837	\$9,830	\$9,101	\$8,783	\$8,689	\$8,305	\$8,150
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	12.20%	11.80%	11.87%	12.20%	12.05%	11.35%	11.32%	11.31%

**Notes to the Schedule of Northeast Alabama Community College's Pension Contributions**

This schedule presents only eight years of information, rather than ten years, as only eight years of trend information is available at September 30, 2022.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability**  
**Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust (in thousands)**

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	For the measurement period ended September 30,				
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Northeast Alabama Community College 's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.096579%	0.094052%	0.104702%	0.1022298%	0.099338%
Northeast Alabama Community College 's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 4,990	\$ 6,104	\$3,950	\$8,408	\$7,378
Northeast Alabama Community College 's covered payroll	\$ 9,143	\$ 8,972	\$ 8,449	\$ 8,347	\$ 8,259
Northeast Alabama Community College 's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	%	68.03%	46.75%	100.73%	89.33%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	%	19.80%	28.14%	14.81%	15.37%

**Notes to the Schedule of Northeast Alabama Community College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability**

This schedule presents only five years of information, rather than ten years, as only five years of trend information is available at September 30, 2022.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of OPEB Contributions**  
**Alabama Retired Education Employees' Health Care Trust (in thousands)**

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	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 194	\$ 166	\$ 186	\$ 298	\$ 251
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	194	166	186	298	251
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Northeast Alabama Community College covered payroll	9,342	9,143	8,972	8,449	8,347
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	2.08%	1.82%	2.07%	3.53%	3.01%

**Notes to the Schedule of Northeast Alabama Community College's OPEB Contributions**

This schedule presents only five years of information, rather than ten years, as only five years of trend information is available at September 30, 2022.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of Contributions**  
**Notes to Required Supplementary Information**

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*Changes in actuarial assumptions*

Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study for the five-year period ending June 30, 2020 are summarized below.

Assumption	Description
Price Inflation	2.50%
Investment Return	7.00%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Mortality Rates (Pre-Retirement, Post-Retirement Healthy and Disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 Public Mortality Plans Mortality Tables. For future mortality improvement, generational mortality improvement with mortality improvement scale MP-2020, with an adjustment of 66-2/3% to the table beginning in year 2019.
Retirement Rates	Decreased rates of retirement at most ages and extended retirement rates at age 80.
Withdrawal Rates	Changed from an age-based table broken down by service bands to a pure service-based table. Used a liability weighted methodology in analyzing rates.
Disability Rates	Lowered rates of disability retirement at most ages.
Salary Increases	No change to total assumed rates of salary increases, but increased merit salary scale by 0.25% to offset the recommended decrease in the wage inflation assumption by 0.25%.

In 2019, the anticipated rates of participation, spouse coverage, and tobacco use were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

*Recent Plan Changes*

Beginning in plan year 2021, the MAPD plan premium rates exclude the ACA Health Insurer Fee which was repealed on December 20, 2019.

Effective January 1, 2017, Medicare eligible medical and prescription drug benefits are provided through the MAPD plan.

The Health Plan is changed each year to reflect the Affordable Care Act maximum annual out-of-pocket amounts.



**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of Contributions**  
**Notes to Required Supplementary Information**

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*Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions*

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the Schedule of OPEB Contributions were calculated as of September 30, 2018, which is three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the most recent contribution rate reported in that schedule:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percent of pay
Remaining Amortization Period	23 years, closed
Asset Valuation Method	Market Value of Assets
Inflation	2.75%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rate:	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	6.75%
Medicare Eligible*	5.00%
Ultimate Trend Rate:	
Pre-Medicare Eligible	4.75%
Medicare Eligible	4.75%
Year of Ultimate Trend Rate	2026 for Pre-Medicare Eligible 2024 for Medicare Eligible
Optional Plans Trend Rate	2.00%
Investment Rate of Return	5.00%, including inflation

\* Initial Medicare claims are set based on scheduled increases through plan year 2019.

## **Additional Information**

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Listing of College Officials**

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<u>Officials</u>	<u>Position</u>
Jimmy Baker	Chancellor Alabama Community College System
Dr. David Campbell	President
Rodney Bone	Dean of Financial Services

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**PART II**

**REPORTS ON COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED  
ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

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Jimmy Baker, Chancellor – Alabama Community College System  
Dr. David Campbell, President – Northeast Alabama Community College  
Rainsville, Alabama

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Northeast Alabama Community College (the “College”), a component unit of the State of Alabama, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 17, 2023. Our report includes an emphasis of matter reference to the change in accounting principle resulting from the implementation of GASB 87 *Leases*, as of October 1, 2021. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of Northeast Alabama Community College Foundation (the “Foundation”), as described in our report on the College’s financial statements. The financial statements of the Foundation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, and accordingly, this report does not include reporting on internal control over financial reporting or instances of reportable noncompliance associated with the Foundation.

### **Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the College’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College’s internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2022-001. that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Northeast Alabama Community College's Response to Findings**

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the College's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The College's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC*

Athens, AL  
January 17, 2023



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

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Jimmy Baker, Chancellor – Alabama Community College System  
Dr. David Campbell, President – Northeast Alabama Community College  
Rainsville, Alabama

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Northeast Alabama Community College's (the "College") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the College's major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2022. The College's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the College complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2022.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the College's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the College's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the College's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the College's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the College's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the College's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.



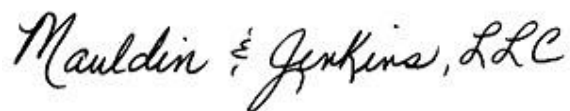
Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

We have audited the financial statements of the College, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated January 17, 2023, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Athens, Alabama

March 16, 2023, except for our report on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, for which the date is January 17, 2023

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**PART III**

**SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**

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**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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<b><u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title</u></b>	<b><u>Listing Number</u></b>	<b><u>Entity Identifying Number</u></b>	<b><u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u></b>	<b><u>Total Federal Expenditures</u></b>
<b>MAJOR PROGRAMS</b>				
<b><u>U.S. Department of Education = Direct Programs</u></b>				
COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund - HEERF Institutional Portion	84.425F	N.A.	\$ -	\$ 3,829,017
COVID 19 - Education Stabilization Fund - HEERF Student Aid	84.425E	N.A.	-	2,849,667
Total - Education Stabilization Fund - HEERF			<u>-</u>	<u>6,678,684</u>
<b><u>Student Financial Assistance Cluster</u></b>				
<b><u>U.S. Department of Education - Direct Programs</u></b>				
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	N.A.	-	4,914,213
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268	N.A.	-	1,191,705
Federal Work-Study Program	84.033	N.A.	-	56,656
Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants	84.007	N.A.	-	92,825
Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster			<u>-</u>	<u>6,255,399</u>
<b>Total Major Programs</b>			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,934,083</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are an integral part of this schedule.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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<b>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title</b>	<b>Assistance Listing Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</b>	<b>Passed Through to Subrecipients</b>	<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>
<b>NON-MAJOR PROGRAMS</b>				
<b><u>WIOA Cluster – U.S. Department of Labor – Passed Through from Alabama Community College System</u></b>				
WIOA Adult Program	17.258	0X101517 0H101517	\$ -	\$ 23,526
WIOA Adult Program (CDL)	17.258	N.A.	-	83,500
Total WIOA Cluster			-	107,026
<b><u>U. S. Department of Education - Passed Through Alabama Community College System</u></b>				
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States	84.002	0919AE103	-	504,988
Adult Education - IEL/CE	84.002A	N.A.	-	34,889
Adult Education - Summer Convergence	84.002	N.A.	-	17,764
Total Adult Education			-	557,641
<b><u>U. S. Department of Education - Passed Through Alabama Department of Education</u></b>				
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	V048A180001	-	181,040
<b><u>National Science Foundation Passed Through the University of Alabama in Huntsville</u></b>				
Education and Human Resources	47.076	2018-245	-	52,126
<b>Total Non-Major Programs</b>			-	897,833
<b>Total Federal Awards</b>			\$ -	\$ 13,831,916

The accompanying Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are an integral part of this schedule.

**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Notes to the Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal award activity of Northeast Alabama Community College (the “College”) under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2022. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the College, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the College.

**NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The College has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimus indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

For purposes of the Schedule, federal awards include all grants, contracts and similar agreements entered into directly between the College and agencies and departments of the federal government and all subawards to the College by nonfederal organizations pursuant to federal grants, contracts and similar agreements. The awards are classified into Type A and Type B categories in accordance with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Programs classified as Type A are as follows:

Student Financial Aid Cluster  
Education Stabilization Fund - Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund

**Assistance Listing Numbers**

Assistance Listing (formerly Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance, CFDA) numbers are assigned to contracts and grants on the basis of program type. Assistance Listing numbers and pass-through numbers are provided when available.

**NOTE 3 – FEDERAL DIRECT STUDENT LOAN PROGRAM (Assistance Listing Number 84.268)**

The Direct Loan program enables an eligible student or parent to obtain a loan to pay for the student’s cost of attendance directly through the College rather than through private lenders. As a college qualified to originate loans, the College is responsible for handling the complete loan origination process, including funds management and promissory note functions. During the program year, the College processed approximately \$1.19 million of student loans under the Direct Loan program.

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**PART IV**

**SCHEDULES OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

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**Northeast Alabama Community College**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2022**

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**Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results**

**Financial Statements**

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?	___ yes	_x_ no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_x_ yes	___ none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	___ yes	_x_ no

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?	___ yes	_x_ no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	___ yes	_x_ none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a) \_\_\_ yes    \_x\_ no

Identification of major programs:

<b>Assistance Listing Number(s)</b>	<b>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</b>
<u>Student Financial Assistance Cluster</u>	
84.063	Federal Pell Grant Program
84.268	Federal Direct Student Loans
84.033	Federal Work-Study Program
84.001	Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant
84.425 C, E, F	COVID 19 Education Stabilization Fund - Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund

Threshold used to determine Type A and Type B Programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? \_\_\_ yes    \_x\_ no

## **Section II – Financial Statement Findings**

### **REFERENCE**

2022-001 - Financial Statement Finding

### **CRITERIA**

Timeliness of Adjustments - A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis.

### **CONDITION**

During the year, management restated the prior year's net position related to previously unrecorded premiums associated with the 2021 bond issuance. The amounts not recorded in the prior year understated debt and understated amortization expense.

### **CAUSE/EFFECT**

While management had detective controls that indicated the needed adjustment, the controls were not in place to prevent, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis as the entries were not recorded until the subsequent year. The net effect of these entries in aggregate were significant to the overall financial statements.

### **RECOMMENDATION**

The auditor recommends that management review these accounts and implement controls to ensure that timely adjustments are made to the financial statements.

### **VIEW OF RESONSIBLE OFFICIALS**

Management concurs with this finding and will reassess controls, review these accounts and implement controls to ensure that timely adjustments are made to the financial statements.

## **Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

None





**Corrective Action Plan  
Year Ending September 30, 2022**

*Finding 2022-001*

**Management's Response:**  
We concur with this finding.

**Views of Responsible Officials and Corrective Action:**  
We will reassess controls, review these accounts and implement controls to ensure that timely adjustments are made to the financial statements.

**Name of Responsible Person:**  
Tina Simons  
Regional CFO ACCS

**Implementation Date:**  
Immediately



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## Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

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**Reference:** 2021-001

**Type:** Financial Statement Finding

**Finding:** While reviewing contracts, it was noted the College's most recent negotiated Food Service contract was to terminate without notice at the close of the 2020 summer semester but could be renewed for an additional year at the option of the College. Neither a renewal of the contract for an additional year nor a new food services contract was provided by the College. Due to oversight, the College failed to either renew the contract for an additional year or enter into a new signed contract for food services during the year upon the contract's expiration. As a result, the food services vendor was operating under an expired contract. The prior year auditor recommended ensuring the College complied with the requirements of the *Code of Alabama 1975*, Section 41-16-27(g) by obtaining properly executed contracts for services that are negotiated.

**Corrective Action:** Corrective action was taken. Resolved.